



**Partnering Outside the
Box**

**Digital and Artificial
Intelligence Integrated Tools to
Support Higher Education
Students with Dyslexia**

ToT: Training of Trainers

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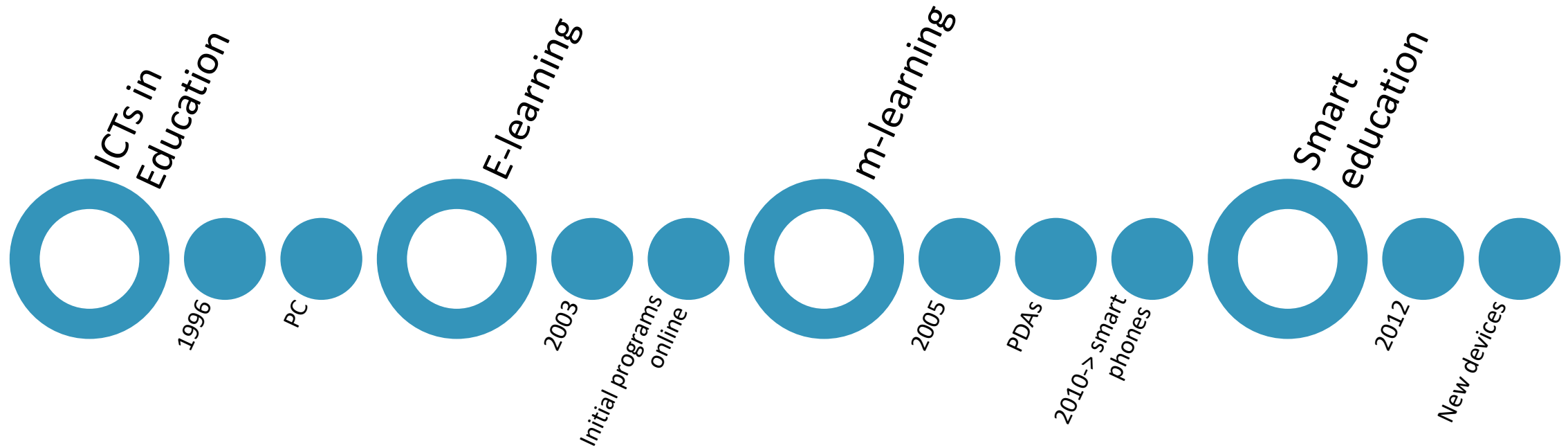


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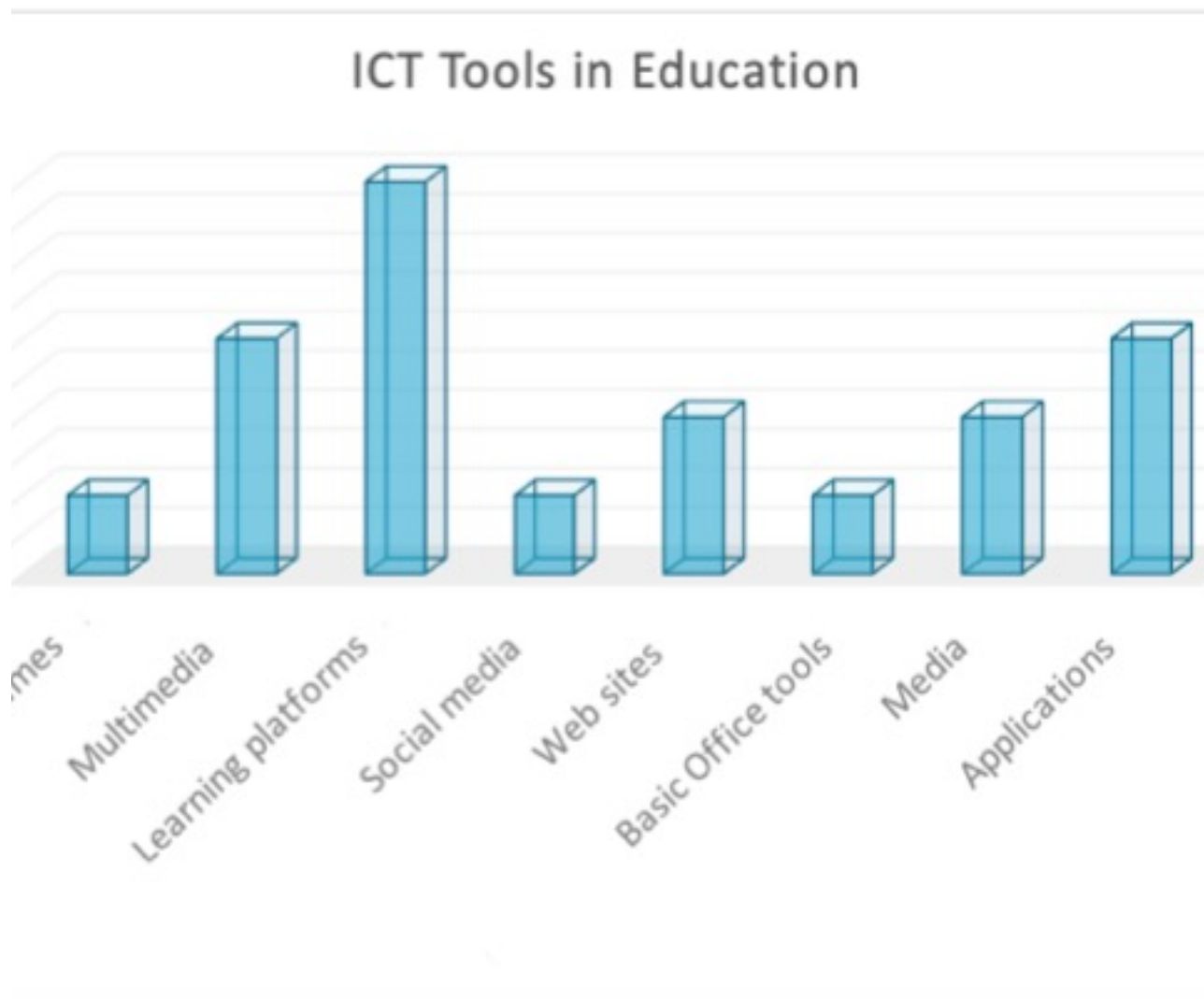


Module II: Dyslexia and VR

Technologies for education

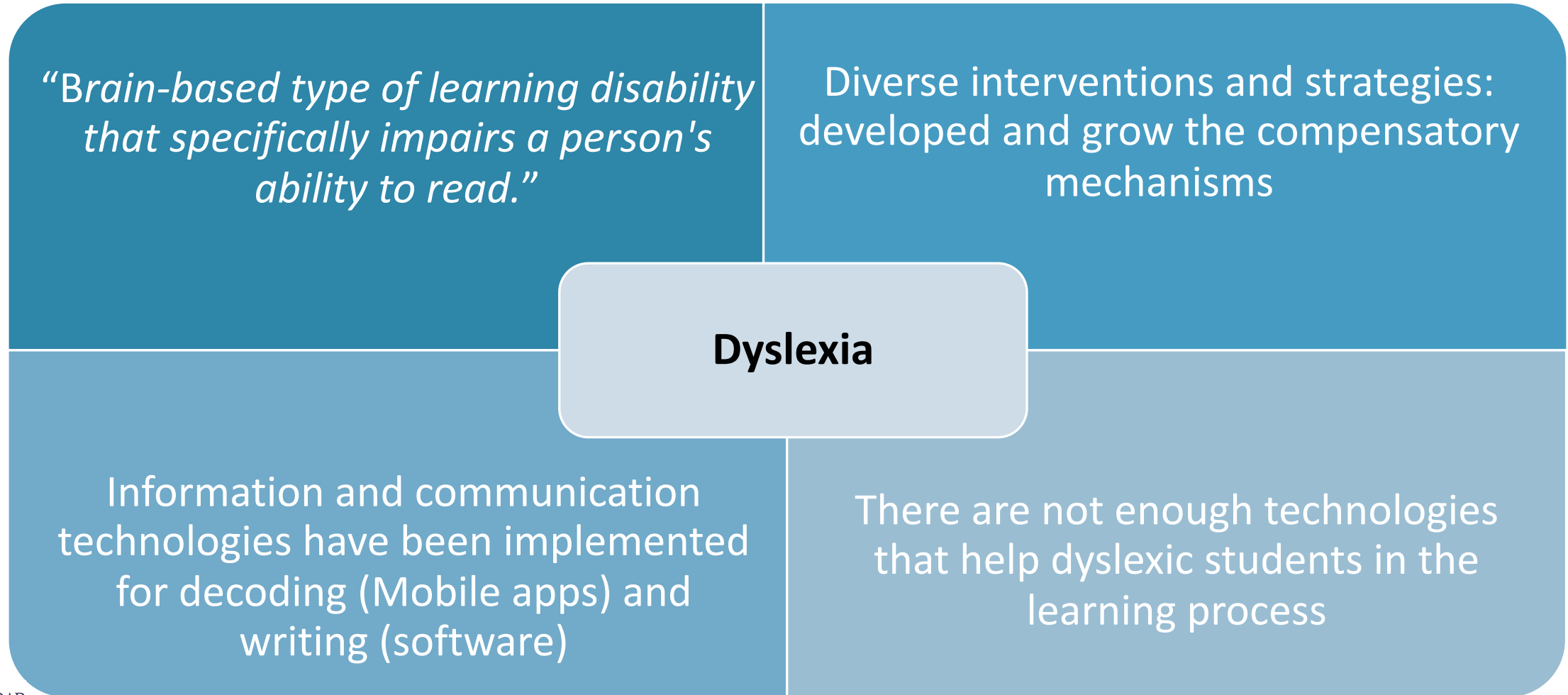


QUALITY IN EDUCATION



Zapata-Cifuentes, E., Sarmiento-González, C., and Nieto-León, W. Dyslexia, ICT and Foreign Language: Integration Through Management. 19th LACCEI International Multi-Conference for Engineering, Education, and Technology: "Prospective and trends in technology and skills for sustainable social development" "Leveraging emerging technologies to construct the future" 2020

Dyslexia and technology

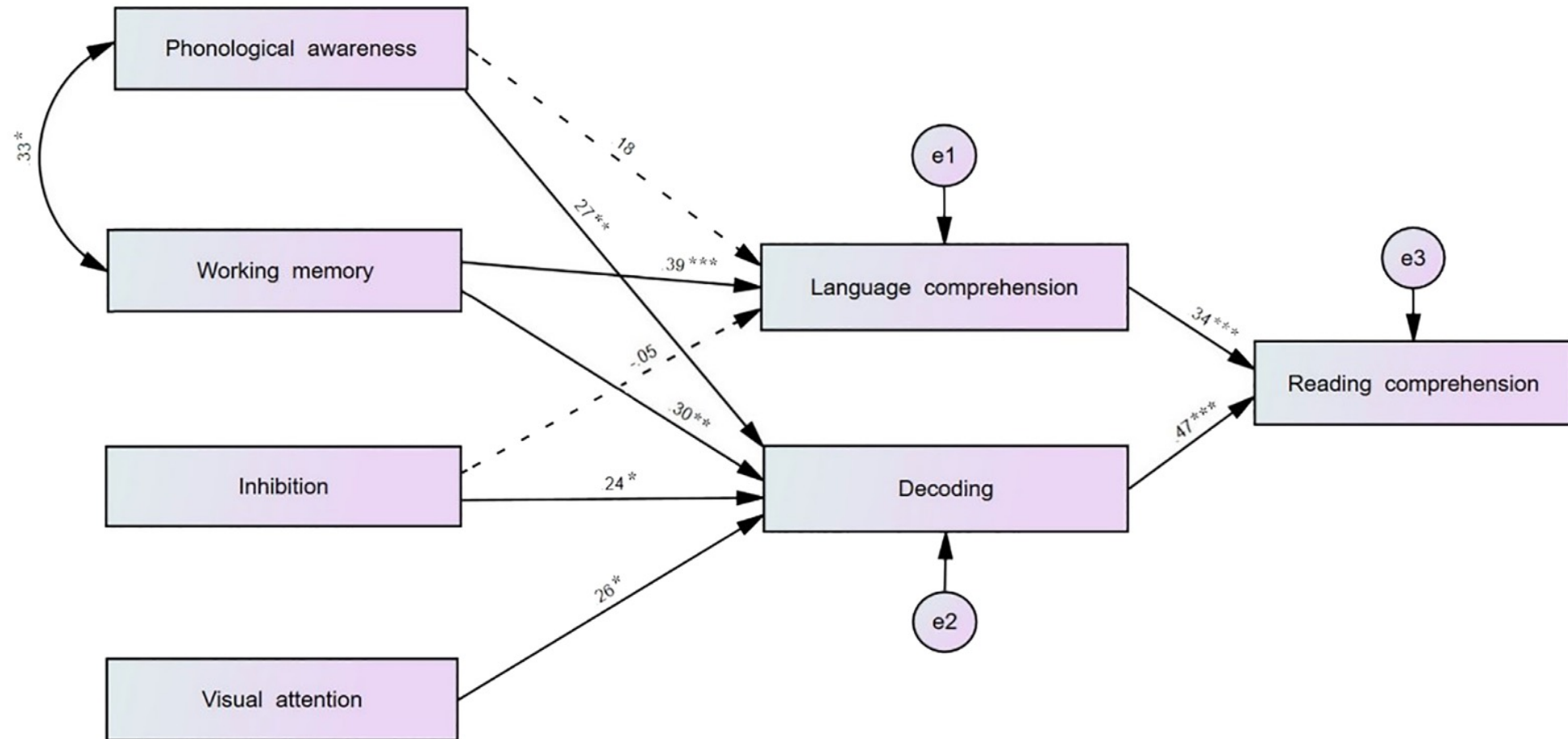


DISLESSIA:

Vi ricordate la storia dei tre porcellini?
E' facile, c'era il lupo cattivo.
Se non ve la ricordate, potete tornare a
rileggerla!

paolo tacconella

*Persons with dyslexia
recognition of text
(<https://www.aiditalia.org/it/la-dislessia>)*



TARAN, NIKOLAY & FARAH, ROLA & DIFRANCESCO, MARK & ALTAYE, MEKIBIB & VANNEST, JENNIFER & HOLLAND, SCOTT & ROSCH, KERI & SCHLAGGAR, BRADLEY & HOROWITZ-KRAUS, TZIPI. (2022). THE ROLE OF VISUAL ATTENTION IN DYSLEXIA: BEHAVIORAL AND NEUROBIOLOGICAL EVIDENCE. HUMAN BRAIN MAPPING. 43. 10.1002/HBM.25753.

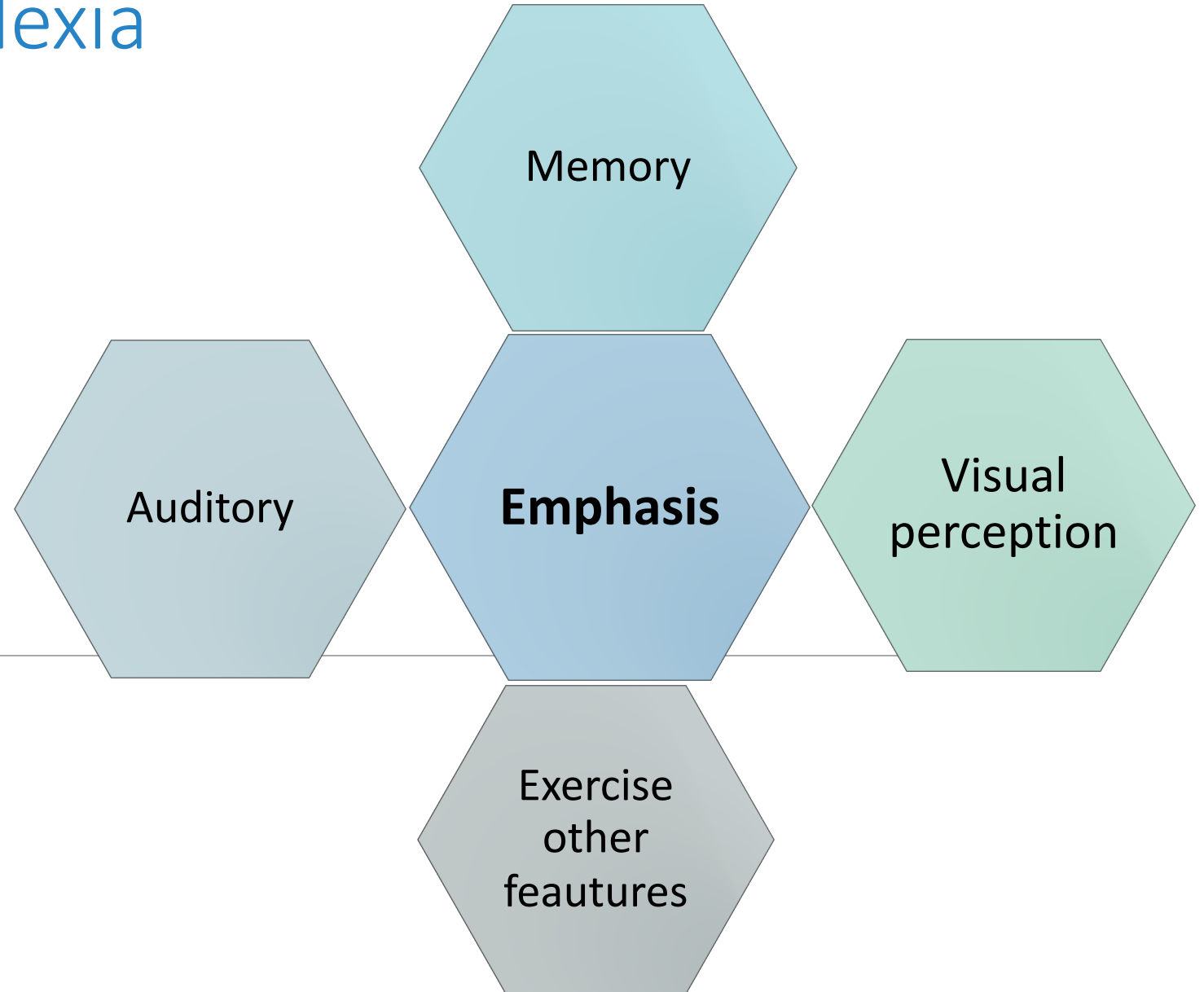
ICT as a facilitator and equal conditions in terms of acquiring the necessary skills to function in different contexts

Outlines competitiveness in an integral way

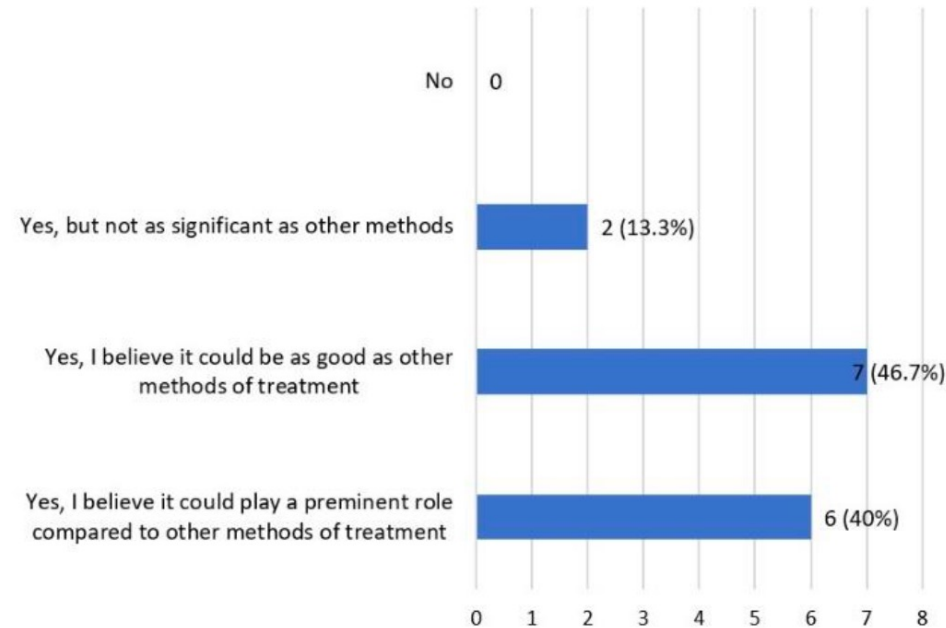
ICT AND DYSLEXIA

Applications in dyslexia

EasyLexia

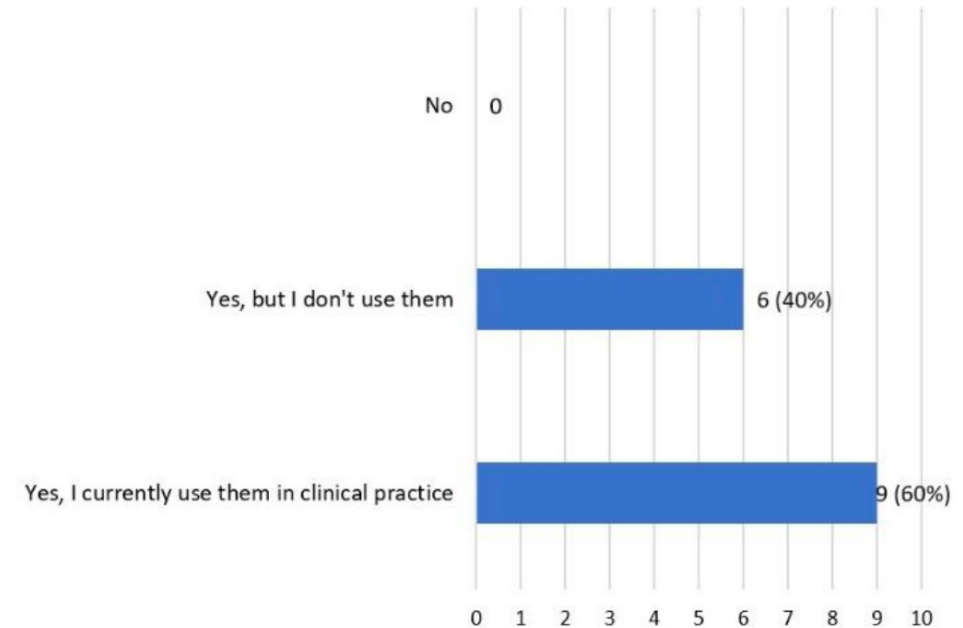


1. In your opinion, can ICT technology support the treatment of Dyslexia?



(a)

2. Do you know any systems based on ICT technologies applied to the rehabilitation of Dyslexia?



(b)

FORDYS-VAR:

LORUSSO, MARIA & BORASIO, FRANCESCA & ROLD, MARTINA & MARTINUZZI, ANDREA. (2021). TOWARDS CONSENSUS ON GOOD PRACTICES FOR THE USE OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES FOR INTERVENTION AND SUPPORT IN DEVELOPMENTAL DYSLEXIA: A DELPHI STUDY CONDUCTED AMONG ITALIAN SPECIALIZED PROFESSIONALS. CHILDREN. 8. 1126. 10.3390/CHILDREN8121126.



Virtual Reality

VR

Generation of dynamic and controllable 3D environments

It is one of the latest techniques in both education and entertainment which proved its effectiveness

Motivates the students to learn, interact and make the learning processes more productive

Successfully supported students learning in general, and students with dyslexia specifically.

VR

Customize

Engaging
further
the user

Design

Adapt
material

VR has been applied to medical,
educational and entertainment fields



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graph TD; A[VR has been applied to medical, educational and entertainment fields] --> B["People initially use technology to do what they do now – but fast" (Fubini's)]; B --> C[Transition from the real world to the virtual world]; C --> D[Based on the idea an avatar and animated environment];
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“People initially use technology to do
what they do now – but fast” (Fubini’s)

Transition from the real world to the
virtual world

Based on the idea an avatar and animated
environment

Effective VR?



Immersion

Inclusion of elements
unrealistic that trap you

Presence

Connection between
virtual world and reality

Transduction

Access the virtual
stimulus

Information
that is easily
accessible and
clear



Not directed
information →
gamification



Effective
information
since it's a
combination of
sounds sounds,
image and
movements



Motivates
students to
interact longer



Significant
improvement in
the quality of
education

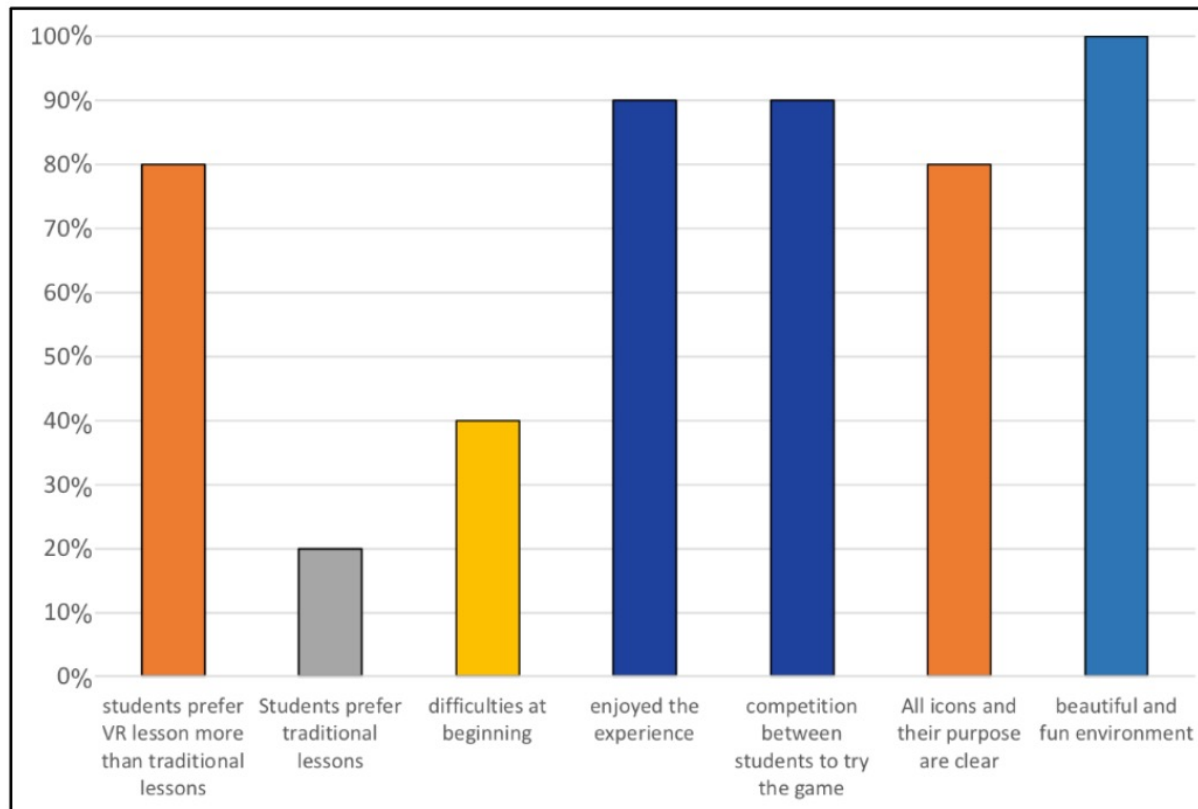
VR a tool for dyslexic students



Potential to help in creating solutions to many issues

Acquisition of automatic knowledge that requires less cognitive effort than traditional educational practices

VR for education of dyslexic students



MASKATI, E., ALKERAIEEM, F., KHALIL, N., BAIK, R., ALJUHANI, R., & ALSOBHI, A. (2021). USING VIRTUAL REALITY (VR) IN TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DYSLEXIA. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES IN LEARNING (IJET)*, 16(09), PP. 291–305. [HTTPS://DOI.ORG/10.3991/IJET.V16I09.19653](https://doi.org/10.3991/IJET.V16I09.19653)

Positive effect

More playful environments that can improve adherence to treatment

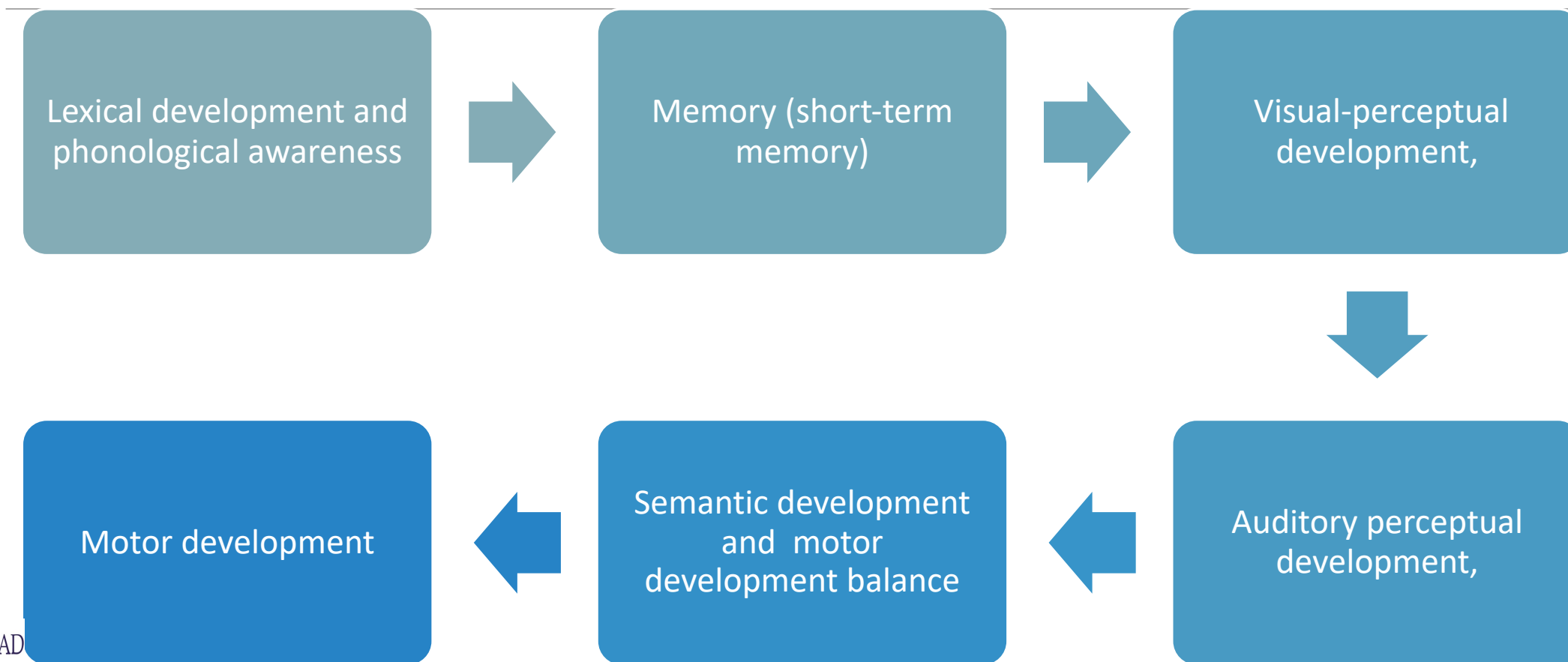
Reduce negative consequences for the learner

Immediate feedback and can have high levels of interactivity

A multisensory approach: learning process

Most promising avenues of treatment in the field of dyslexia

What has been improved by VR?



How has been implemented?

Gamification

flexibility

Diverse levels

Encompass the contents

Indirect interventions

Determination of issues

Possibility of grow

Advancement of
inclusion, treatment and
rehabilitation

VR and dyslexia: two main areas

TREATMENT

Development of other set of skills

Before grade three and should last up to six months

EVALUATION

As screening of further issues

As a initial or continuous to determine the impact of the interventions

Difficulties of the VR and dyslexic students

Combination of multiple Scientifics:

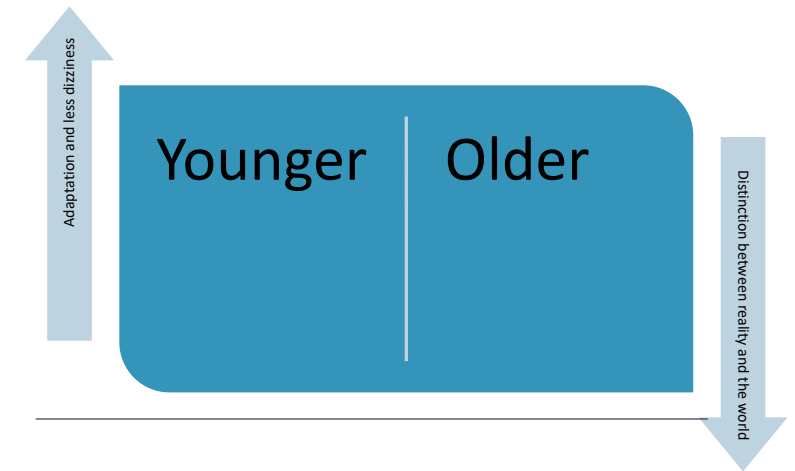
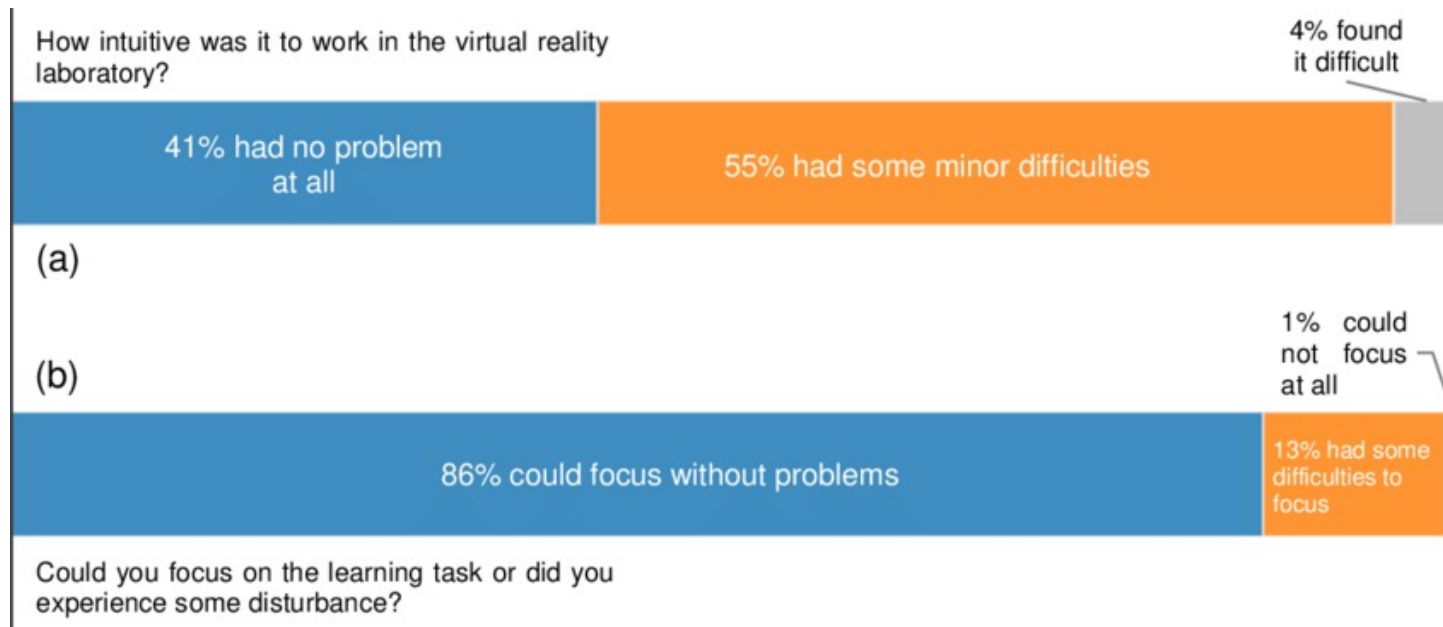
- Neurosciences, linguistic, educators and engineers for the creation and definition of the adequate VR according to the purpose of analysis

Requirements for carrying out the VR experience:

- Control room or specific area

Education to educators:

- Some previous training



Schminder, Jörg & Nilsson, Filip & Lundberg, Paulina & Hag, Christoffer & Najafabadi, Hossein. (2019). An IVR Engineering Educational Laboratory Accommodating CDIO Standards.

What has been made?



Little studies have incorporated the VR with dyslexic students

- Started 5 years ago

The tests focused on:

Movement

Distinguishing letters and learning process

Decrease the reading anxiety

WE CAN FIND THREE MAJOR VR FOR CHILDREN

KOBI-360

Kobi – the mobile app

Colouring method helps the brain to distinguish letters faster

Continuous training



SPELLBOUND

Created for children with dyslexia and dysgraphia

Better formation and word recognition

Based on magic and spells

Only under the supervision of a qualified professional such as an occupational therapist or special-ed teacher

Saved all the performance of the child in the dashboard: improving their reading and writing skills.



FORDYS-VAR: VR EXPERIENCE

Created for children with dyslexia and dysgraphia

Improvement of diverse areas not only letters

Based on space and intergalactic missions

For educators aid for dyslexic students and theirs needs

Saved the data

More complete and complex



fordy
V A R

Fostering Inclusive Learning for Children with Dys

What we have?

Previous studies

Children and adolescents

Connected with severe resources

Initial development

Our study

Young adults

Same difficulties with compensatory mechanism but without correct implementation

Lack of research and educational tools at HEIs level

Lack of VR focused on understanding and comprehension



Thank you for
your attention.
Any questions?